

ԱՆԳԼԵՐԵՆ
ՆՍՈՒՇՕՐԻՆԱԿ

I. Կարդալ տեքստը և պատասխանել հարցերին՝ ընտրելով ճիշտ տարբերակը:
Read the text and answer the questions choosing the right answer.

Line number

1. There are four basic stages that human beings pass through when they enter
2. and live in a new culture. This process is called culture shock which is the way
3. our brain and our personality reacts to the strange new things we **encounter** when
4. we move from one culture to another. Culture begins with the "honeymoon stage".
5. This is the period of time when we first arrive in which everything about the new
6. culture is joyful and exciting. We may be suffering from "jet lag" but we are thrilled
7. to be in the new environment, seeing new sights, eating new kinds of food.
8. The second stage can be more difficult. After we have settled down into our new
9. life, working or studying, buying groceries, we can become very tired and begin to
10. miss our homeland and our family, girlfriend/ boyfriend, pets. All the little problems
11. seem to be bigger and more disturbing when you face them in a foreign culture.
12. The third stage is called the "adjustment stage". This is when you realize that
13. things are not so bad in the host culture. You realize that you are becoming stronger
14. by learning to take care of yourself in the new place. Things are still **intractable**
15. but you are now a survivor!
16. The fourth stage can be called "at ease at last". Now you feel quite comfortable
17. in your new surroundings. You can **cope with** most problems that occur. You may
18. still have problems with the language, but you know you are strong enough to deal
19. with them. If you meet someone from your country who has just arrived, you can
20. be the expert on life in the new culture and help them to deal with their culture shock.

1. When does cultural shock happen?

- a) When you move to a big city.
- b) When you meet foreign people for the first time.
- c) When you go to live in a foreign culture.
- d) When you reach your teens.

2. According to the text how do you feel during the first stage of culture shock?

- a) lonely and depressed
- b) bored and homesick
- c) happy and excited
- d) angry and frustrated

3. The word **encounter** in line 3 means

- a) meet
- b) hesitate
- c) disgust
- d) cooperate

4. How could the third stage be described?

- a) enthusiasm
- b) rejection
- c) anger
- d) adaptation

5. The word **intractable** in line 14 may best be replaced by

- a) interesting
- b) difficult
- c) solvable
- d) habitual

6. The author states that the fourth stage of cultural shock is

- a) tense but positive
- b) negative and stressful
- c) relaxed
- d) full of fear

7. The word **cope with** in line 17 is most likely

- a) create
- b) estimate
- c) experience
- d) manage

8. The text implies that

- a) cultural shock starts still in teens
- b) cultural shock is a psychological process
- c) usually adults experience cultural shock
- d) cultural shock is a process of maturing

9. The best title for the text would be

- a) The four basic stages that human beings pass through.
- b) Suffering from "jet lag" and its consequences.
- c) Cultural shock and its consequences.
- d) Problems seem to be much bigger and more disturbing.

10. Where in the text does the author give the definition of cultural shock?

- a) Lines 2-5
- b) Lines 6-9
- c) Lines 11-16
- d) Lines 12-15

II Ընտրել բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող բառը:

Choose the word that best fits the space.

You spend about one-third of your life sleeping. Sleep not only takes up a large part of your life but also is an (11) _____ part of your health. During the sleep your body gets a (12) _____ to rest. Your heart rate and breathing rate slow down. Your body (13) _____ and blood pressure drop. Many of your muscles relax. Since many of your body's activities slow down, your body uses less (14) _____ while you sleep. Some parts of your body remain quite active while you sleep. Body cells grow and repair themselves more rapidly during the sleep. Lack of sleep during the teenage years interferes with these processes and might interfere with proper growth.

Most people feel tired and cross if they don't get enough sleep. Lack of sleep can affect a person's ability to think clearly or perform physical tasks safely. Sleep studies indicate that after several days without sleep, people become (15) _____ and confused. They find it difficult to follow directions. Sometimes they begin to see and hear things that do not exist. These changes in behaviour disappear when people sleep regularly again.

- | | | | |
|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 11. a) essential | b) interesting | c) only | d) enlarged |
| 12. a) right | b) chance | c) meaning | d) agreement |
| 13. a) weight | b) heat | c) temperature | d) warmth |
| 14. a) time | b) light | c) energy | d) electricity |
| 15. a) bright | b) clever | c) intelligent | d) forgetful |

33. "Do you often go to the cinema?"
 "Not so much. I hardly ever watch films, _____ at the cinema."
 a) either on TV or b) whether on the TV or c) either on TV nor d) neither on TV nor
34. "Nora is thinking of having an operation to have _____."
 "It's worth it. She will look much better"
 a) straighten her nose b) straightened her nose c) to straighten her nose d) her nose straightened
35. "Oh! I forgot to take my wallet!"
 "Don't worry, I will lend you _____ money."
 a) some b) any c) few d) little
36. "I am convinced that if things don't change _____ in the next few months, our business will fail."
 a) for the better b) for the worse c) for the best d) to the better
37. "Did you watch the film yesterday?"
 "I don't watch much television these days. I am _____ for my exams."
 a) too busy revising b) busy enough to revise c) very busy to revise d) rather busy for revising
38. "Harry what's your new roommate _____?"
 "He's very outgoing."
 a) alike b) unlike c) like d) look like
39. "How's that soup you ordered, Max?"
 "Not so _____ as I'd like it to be."
 a) warm b) warmest c) warmly d) warmer
40. "I didn't know how to get to the post-office, so I stopped _____ the way."
 a) to be asked b) asking c) to ask d) being asked
41. "Did you let Vince _____ the event?"
 "This time-but never again!"
 a) planning b) plan c) to plan d) in planning
42. "I went to the cinema last night."
 "So _____."
 a) I have b) did I c) have I d) I did
43. "Who solved that difficult physics problem?"
 "_____ but Gary knew how to solve it."
 a) everyone b) someone c) anyone d) no one
44. "It is certainly a long way up to the peak?"
 "Especially on _____ hot day."
 a) such a b) such c) so much d) so
45. "You seem to know this area very well"
 "Yes, I used _____ here."
 a) to living b) living c) lived d) to live
46. "I am going to visit my family during the school vacation. I am looking forward _____ my mother's cooking".
 a) to eat b) to eating c) eating d) eat

**IV Ընտրել համատեքստին համապատասխանող խոսքիմասային ձևը:
Fill in the blanks with the word form that best fits each space.**

While some dreams disappear forever, other dreams come back again and again, which for the (47) _____ is like going back to the same place for a vacation and doing the same things. We do not only 'go back' to (48) _____ experiences but also to (49) _____ ones. An example of a nice dream is when we are doing something very successful, like winning a prize, while a common nightmare is when we are making fools of ourselves in public or being in a situation from which it is (50) _____ to escape. Perhaps, then, we should not see dreams as an escape from reality, but as an extension of it. In dreams, we usually continue to occupy ourselves with whatever pleasure or problems we have had during the day, while we were (51) _____. So, rather than freeing us from everyday life, dreams lead us back to it.

47. a) dreamful b) dreamer c) dream d) dreamfully
48. a) enjoyable b) enjoyed c) enjoyment d) enjoy
49. a) pleased b) pleasure c) pleasant d) unpleasant
50. a) possibility b) impossibility c) possible d) impossible
51. a) awaking b) wake c) awakened d) awake

IV Ընտրել ուղղակի/ անուղղակի խոսքի փոխակերպման ճիշտ տարբերակը:

52. “Please stop bothering me,” she asked Keith.

- a) She asked Keith to stop bothering him.
b) She told to Keith to stop bothering her.
c) She asked Keith to stop bothering her.
d) She told Keith to stop bothering her.

53. My friend said to me: “Let’s stay in till the snow has stopped”.

- a) My friend said to me to stay in till the snow had stopped.
b) My friend suggested staying in till the snow had stopped.
c) My friend told to me to stay in till the snow had stopped.
d) My friend suggested staying in till the snow has stopped.

54. He asks me where I want to eat tonight.

- a) “Where do you want to eat tonight?” he asked me.
b) “Where did you want to eat that night?” he asks me.
c) “Where do you want to eat tonight?” I asked her.
d) “Where do you want to eat tonight?” he asks me.

55. Martha said , “I am going to Mexico this year.”

- a) Martha said that she was going to Mexico the following year.
b) Martha told that she was going to Mexico this year.
c) Martha said that she was going to Mexico that year.
d) Martha said that she is going to Mexico this year.

56. “Who is your favorite singer?” Nancy asked Simon.

- a) Nancy asks Simon who his favorite singer is.
b) Nancy asked Simon who was his favorite singer.
c) Nancy asked who was Simon’s favorite singer.
d) Nancy asked Simon who his favorite singer was.

57. Mary said, “My friend is very upset. She has left her handbag on the bus”.

- a) Mary told that her friend was very upset because she had left her handbag on the bus.
b) Mary said her friend was very upset. She has left her handbag on the bus.
c) Mary said her friend was very upset because she had left her handbag on the bus.
d) Mary said me that her friend was very upset because she has left her handbag on the bus.

VI Ընտրել հարցի ճիշտ տարբերակը:

Choose the right option.

58. Which is the best question for the underlined part?

The black widow is the most dangerous spider living in the US.

- a) Where is the most dangerous spider living?
- b) What is the black widow?
- c) What is the most dangerous spider living in the US?
- d) How dangerous is the spider black widow?

59. Which is the best question for the following sentence?

“No, they have just moved to Dallas.”

- a) How long have Alice and Tom lived in Boston?
- b) Has Alice already left Dallas for Boston?
- c) How long did it take Alice and Tom to move to Dallas?
- d) Are Alice and Tom still living in Boston?

60. Which of the following questions is correctly formulated?

- a) Do you know how was the name California first used?
- b) Do you know how the name California was first used?
- c) Do you know the name California how was used?
- d) Do you know how first the name California was used?

61. Which is the best ending for the following question?

He could hardly take up that job, _____?

- a) did he?
- b) could he?
- c) couldn't he?
- d) didn't he?

VIII Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:

Choose the right option.

62. _____ children get older, their questions get harder to answer.

- a) However
- b) As
- c) Because of
- d) In order that

63. _____ you already know Mary, you should go to meet her at the airport.

- a) Since
- b) Although
- c) In spite
- d) When

64. This job is badly paid, _____ I'm looking for another one.

- a) since
- b) as
- c) because
- d) so

65. I need to get to work early _____ I can finish the report before the meeting.

- a) since
- b) when
- c) so that
- d) despite

66. Mr. Robert is a notable chemist _____.

- a) but also an efficient teacher
- b) in spite of being an efficient teacher
- c) because of an efficient teacher
- d) as well as an efficient teacher

67. _____ its durability and economy, the best car to buy is a Mercedes Benz.

- a) In spite of
- b) As if
- c) Because of
- d) So that

68. He refused to give up work, _____ he had won a million pounds.

- a) even though
- b) however
- c) despite
- d) as though

69. She wonders _____ her father looks like now, after so many years away.
a) whose b) how c) what d) that

IX Տեքստում բաց են թողնված նախադասություններ: Լրացնել տեքստը՝ տեղադրելով համապատասխան նախադասությունը:

Fit the missing sentences into the numbered gaps of the following text.

Most people are taught at school that Columbus is one of the greatest heroes of western civilization. For a lot of people, he not only discovered America but introduced the arts, law and religion to the primitive tribes of the New World. (70)_____

Which view is more reliable?

In the 15th century, the Portuguese were one of the most powerful nations on earth. By the end of the century, they were sailing further and further into the Atlantic, in search of a new route to India. (71)_____ It seemed the most sensible thing to do, but the journey was much further than they thought.

No European before had deliberately sailed ships away from land, with no certainty of getting back home safely.

In 1492 Columbus sailed west with three small ships: the *Nina*, the *Pinta* and the *Santa Maria*. After three weeks, on October 12, Columbus and his crew arrived at an island in the Bahamas inhabited by the Indians. (72)_____ Columbus wrote in his Diary: " They brought us parrots and balls of cotton, and many other things."

When the gold Columbus found was not enough, he made the natives into slaves. Columbus thought the Indians were gentler and more intelligent than he had expected.

(73)_____ During his later voyages to the Caribbean he imposed terrible punishment on the Indians.

Five hundred years later, Christopher Columbus remains an enigma. He clearly had a strong desire for riches. (74)_____. However, his attempt to create a colony was disastrous.

70.

- a) For others he is responsible for the introduction of slavery and the destruction of native American culture.
- b) Others know very little about Columbus's education and childhood.
- c) For others he was the first to sail across the Atlantic.
- d) Others know that he was the man who discovered India.

71.

- a) They thought the best way to do this was by sailing south round Africa and eastwards.
- b) Columbus decided to stop the journey and sail back home safely.
- c) They thought the best way to do this was to sail close to the land.
- d) They decided to take the shortest way and they appeared to be right.

72.

- a) When Columbus and his sailors came ashore, the Indians began to fight against them.
- b) When they came ashore, the Indians ran to greet them bringing food and gifts.
- c) When they arrived, the Indians got frightened and ran away.
- d) When they came ashore, the Indians brought gold for them.

73.

- a) This is why he thought they would make good servants and slaves.
- b) This is why he couldn't make them into slaves.
- c) That is why he did not want to take them with him.
- d) He decided to impose punishment on them.

74.

- a) He was determined to find gold - in this he was successful
- b) He wanted to make the natives into slaves.
- c) He wanted to find America and become the most famous man in the world.
- d) He was determined to find parrots, cotton and many other things.

**X Հնարել ավելորդ բառը:
Choose the odd word.**

75. We'd have been playing tennis for about half an hour when it started to rain very heavily.

- a) about b) an c) have d) for

76. It's impossible to attend to a task properly if though you are worried about something else.

- a) though b) about c) to d) if

77. There it was no point in promising to help if you don't like getting your hands dirty.

- a) to b) getting c) it d) in

78. Martin Adams, the director of the corporation, was used to be a Hollywood actor.

- a) used b) a c) of d) was

79. We went for swimming and sunbathing on the island every day.

- a) on b) the c) for d) sunbathing

80. He could be not name even one of the most important figures of the 17th century.

- a) most b) of c) be d) one