

ՀԱՅԱՍՏԱՆԻ ԵՎՐՈՊԱԿԱՆ ՀԱՄԱԼՍԱՐԱՆ
Առարկա՝ Անգլերեն

Variant 1

**I. Կարդալ տեքստը և պատասխանել հարցերին՝ ընտրելով ճիշտ տարբերակը:
Read the text and answer the questions choosing the right answer.**

Line number

1. Are you a left-handed individual in a right-handed world? How did that happen,
2. and is it good or bad? Geneticists and behaviorists have studied this question
3. extensively and have come up with some interesting and enlightening information.
4. If you are a twin, you have a greater chance of being left-handed than if you
5. were a single birth, but there is no evidence that left-handers are more clumsy than
6. right-handers, and there is **trifling** evidence that hand preference has anything to do
7. with intelligence. Leonardo da Vinci, one of the world's intellectual geniuses, was
8. left-handed.
9. In human beings, hand preference begins to develop at about the seventh month
10. following birth. Then one side of the brain initiates dominance over the other. The
11. left side of the brain regulates the right portion of the body – hand, eye and foot.
12. The right side of the brain supervises the left.
13. In 1998, a study suggested that approximately 7 to 10 percent of the adult
14. population is left-handed, and that left-handedness is more common among males
15. than females. Still only about four percent of the population is **exclusively** left or
16. right oriented. Most right-handed people have things they do better with their left
17. hand, while most south-paws have things they do with their right hand.
18. Though left-handers constitute less than 10 percent of the general population, five
19. of the last seven US presidents have been left-handed: Gerald Ford, Ronald Reagan,
20. George H.W. Bush, Bill Clinton and Barack Obama. So was Obama's opponent,
21. John McCain

1. According to the text,
 - a) the number of left-handers among twins is greater
 - b) if you are a twin you will be right-handed
 - c) all the twins are left-handed
 - d) left-handers prove to be clumsy
2. The problem of left-handedness
 - a) has never been studied
 - b) has not been studied seriously
 - c) doesn't arouse any interest
 - d) has been studied carefully
3. We can tell from the text that
 - a) left-handers are more awkward than right-handers
 - b) the left-handed do everything well only with their left hand
 - c) many people can do some things equally well with both hands
 - d) right-handed people can't do anything well with their left hand
4. The word **trifling** in line 6 means
 - a) great
 - b) huge
 - c) little
 - d) important
5. The scientists have concluded that
 - a) more than 90 percent of the human race is left-handed
 - b) less than 10 percent of the human race is right-handed
 - c) left-handedness is rare among men
 - d) the number of the left-handed is greater among men

6. According to the text, hand preference begins to develop

- a) before birth
- b) seven months before birth
- c) nearly seven months after birth
- d) when people learn to write

7. The right side of the brain regulates

- a) the right side of the body
- b) the left side of the body
- c) the hands and arms
- d) the legs and feet

8. The word **exclusively** in line 15 is **NOT** synonymous to

- a) wholly
- b) fully
- c) partially
- d) completely

9. The word “**south-paw**” in the text is used for

- a) right-handed people
- b) adults
- c) left-handers
- d) clumsy people

10. We may conclude from the text that

- a) our intelligence is affected by the hand we use
- b) left handed people are not intelligent
- c) there are no entirely left oriented people
- d) we live in a right-handed world

II Հնարել բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող բառը:

Choose the word that best fits the space.

You spend about one-third of your life sleeping. Sleep not only takes up a large part of your life but also is an (11) _____ part of your health. During the sleep your body gets a (12) _____ to rest. Your heart rate and breathing rate slow down. Your body (13) _____ and blood pressure drop. Many of your muscles relax. Since many of your body's activities slow down, your body uses less (14) _____ while you sleep. Some parts of your body remain quite active while you sleep. Body cells grow and repair themselves more rapidly during the sleep. Lack of sleep during the teenage years interferes with these processes and might interfere with proper growth.

Most people feel tired and cross if they don't get enough sleep. Lack of sleep can affect a person's ability to think clearly or perform physical tasks safely. Sleep studies indicate that after several days without sleep, people become (15) _____ and confused. They find it difficult to follow directions. Sometimes they begin to see and hear things that do not exist. These changes in behaviour disappear when people sleep regularly again.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------|----------------|--------------|
| 11. a) enlarged | b) only | c) interesting | d) essential |
| 12. a) chance | b) right | c) agreement | d) meaning |
| 13. a) weight | b) heat | c) temperature | d) warmth |
| 14. a) light | b) time | c) electricity | d) energy |
| 15. a) bright | b) clever | c) intelligent | d) forgetful |

**III Հնարել ճիշտ տարբերակը:
Choose the right option.**

The giant panda is probably the most valuable and popular zoo animal. They (16)_____ in the mountains of Western China. About 1000 giant pandas still survive in the wild, but only few were ever seen alive outside China. In 1961 it (17)_____ as the symbol of the World Wildlife Fund and the panda (18)_____ a familiar sight on T-shirts, badges and car stickers since then.

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|
| 16. a) will live | b) lived | c) live | d) has been living |
| 17. a) has been adopted | b) had been adopted | c) adopted | d) was adopted |
| 18. a) becomes | b) has become | c) have become | d) is becoming |

Steve, do you see the young man standing at the cash desk? He works as an assistant in the same shop as I do. Well, I (19) _____ him the other day and he (20) _____ a big black Mercedes. And do you see the expensive clothes he (21) _____? A month ago he (22)_____ a penny. I told you about the burglary that we (23) _____ at the shop last Monday, didn't I? Do you think I should go to the police?

- | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|---------------|------------------|
| 19. a) will see | b) had seen | c) have seen | d) saw |
| 20. a) would drive | b) would be driving | c) had driven | d) was driving |
| 21. a) had worn | b) will wear | c) is wearing | d) was wearing |
| 22. a) won't have | b) didn't have | c) hasn't had | d) wouldn't have |
| 23. a) were having | b) would have | c) had | d) have had |

I must have fallen asleep while I (24) _____ because it took me a long time to realize that the telephone was ringing. It was Sarah, my girl-friend. She said, "Don't you remember that we (25) _____ to the cinema tonight?"

I suddenly remembered that she (26) _____ some tickets for the first performance of a new film. I said, "By the time I get there, the film (27) _____. Let's go out to dinner instead." "You are a nuisance," she said, "I needn't have accepted the tickets."

- | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 24. a) was worked | b) am working | c) had been working | d) was working |
| 25. a) go | b) have gone | c) were going | d) are going |
| 26. a) will give | b) had been given | c) has given | d) has been given |
| 27. a) would start | b) will be started | c) will have started | d) would have started |

Paper is a common material that (28) _____ throughout the world. It (29) _____ from various plants, such as rice and papyrus. Today wood (30) _____ the chief source of paper.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|
| 28. a) was used | b) used | c) has used | d) is used |
| 29. a) has made | b) is made | c) made | d) had been made |
| 30. a) are | b) has been | c) is | d) was |

**IV Հնարել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:
Choose the appropriate option.**

31. "Was it fun at the party yesterday?"

"It was _____ party I had ever had."

- | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| a) more enjoyable | b) the most enjoyable | c) enjoyable | d) so enjoyable |
|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------|

32. "Why are you putting on your coat?"

"I _____. It's getting late."

- | | | | |
|---------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| a) had better to go | b) had better go | c) had rather go | d) would rather to go |
|---------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|

33. "Do you often go to the cinema?"

"Not so much. I hardly ever watch films, _____ at the cinema."

- a) either on TV nor b) neither on TV nor c) either on TV or d) whether on the TV or

34. "Nora is thinking of having an operation to have _____."

"It's worth it. She will look much better"

- a) straighten her nose b) her nose straightened c) to straighten her nose d) straightened her nose

35. "Oh! I forgot to take my wallet!"

"Don't worry, I will lend you _____ money."

- a) any b) some c) little d) few

36. "I am convinced that if things don't change _____ in the next few months, our business will fail."

- a) for the worse b) for the better c) to the better d) for the best

37. "Did you watch the film yesterday?"

"I don't watch much television these days. I am _____ for my exams."

- a) very busy to revise b) rather busy for revising c) too busy revising d) busy enough to revise

38. "Harry what's your new roommate _____?"

"He's very outgoing."

- a) like b) look like c) alike d) unlike

39. "How's that soup you ordered, Max?"

"Not so _____ as I'd like it to be."

- a) warmer b) warmly c) warmest d) warm

40. "I didn't know how to get to the post-office, so I stopped _____ the way."

- a) to ask b) asking c) to be asked d) being asked

41. "Did you let Vince _____ the event?"

"This time-but never again!"

- a) to plan b) plan c) planning d) in planning

42. "I went to the cinema last night."

"So _____."

- a) did I b) I have c) have I d) I did

43. "Who solved that difficult physics problem?"

"_____ but Gary knew how to solve it."

- a) everyone b) anyone c) no one d) someone

44. "It is certainly a long way up to the peak?"

"Especially on _____ hot day."

- a) such b) so c) so much d) such a

45. "You seem to know this area very well"

"Yes, I used _____ here. "

- a) living b) to living c) to live d) lived

46. "I am going to visit my family during the school vacation. I am looking forward _____ my mother's cooking".

- a) to eat b) eating c) to eating d) eat

**V Հնարել համատեքստին համապատասխանող խոսքիմասային ձևը:
Fill in the blanks with the word form that best fits each space.**

While some dreams disappear forever, other dreams come back again and again, which for the (47) _____ is like going back to the same place for a vacation and doing the same things. We do not only 'go back' to (48) _____ experiences but also to (49) _____ ones. An example of a nice dream is when we are doing something very successful, like winning a prize, while a common nightmare is when we are making fools of ourselves in public or being in a situation from which it is (50) _____ to escape. Perhaps, then, we should not see dreams as an escape from reality, but as an extension of it. In dreams, we usually continue to occupy ourselves with whatever pleasure or problems we have had during the day, while we were (51) _____. So, rather than freeing us from everyday life, dreams lead us back to it.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|
| 47. a) dreamer | b) dreamful | c) dreamfully | d) dream |
| 48. a) enjoy | b) enjoyment | c) enjoyed | d) enjoyable |
| 49. a) pleasant | b) unpleasant | c) pleased | d) pleasure |
| 50. a) impossible | b) possible | c) impossibility | d) possibility |
| 51. a) wake | b) awaking | c) awake | d) awakened |

VI Հնարել ուղղակի/ անուղղակի խոսքի փոխակերպման ճիշտ տարբերակը:

52. “Please stop bothering me,” she asked Keith.

- a) She told Keith to stop bothering her.
- b) She asked Keith to stop bothering her.
- c) She told to Keith to stop bothering her.
- d) She asked Keith to stop bothering him.

53. My friend said to me: “Let’s stay in till the snow has stopped”.

- a) My friend told to me to stay in till the snow had stopped.
- b) My friend suggested staying in till the snow has stopped.
- c) My friend said to me to stay in till the snow had stopped.
- d) My friend suggested staying in till the snow had stopped.

54. He asks me where I want to eat tonight.

- a) “Where did you want to eat that night?” he asks me.
- b) “Where do you want to eat tonight?” he asked me.
- c) “Where do you want to eat tonight?” he asks me.
- d) “Where do you want to eat tonight?” I asked her.

55. Martha said , “I am going to Mexico this year.”

- a) Martha said that she was going to Mexico that year.
- b) Martha said that she is going to Mexico this year.
- c) Martha said that she was going to Mexico the following year.
- d) Martha told that she was going to Mexico this year.

56. “Who is your favorite singer?” Nancy asked Simon.

- a) Nancy asked Simon who his favorite singer was.
- b) Nancy asked Simon who was his favorite singer.
- c) Nancy asked who was Simon’s favorite singer.
- d) Nancy asks Simon who his favorite singer is.

57. Mary said, “My friend is very upset. She has left her handbag on the bus”.

- a) Mary said her friend was very upset because she had left her handbag on the bus.
- b) Mary said her friend was very upset. She has left her handbag on the bus.
- c) Mary told that her friend was very upset because she had left her handbag on the bus.
- d) Mary said me that her friend was very upset because she has left her handbag on the bus.

VII Հնարել հարցի ճիշտ տարբերակը:

Choose the right option.

58. Which is the best question for the underlined part?

The black widow is the most dangerous spider living in the US.

- a) What is the most dangerous spider living in the US?
- b) How dangerous is the spider black widow?
- c) Where is the most dangerous spider living?
- d) What is the black widow?

59. Which is the best question for the following sentence?

“No, they have just moved to Dallas.”

- a) Are Alice and Tom still living in Boston?
- b) Has Alice already left Dallas for Boston?
- c) How long have Alice and Tom lived in Boston?
- d) How long did it take Alice and Tom to move to Dallas?

60. Which of the following questions is correctly formulated?

- a) Do you know how the name California was first used?
- b) Do you know how was the name California first used?
- c) Do you know the name California how was used?
- d) Do you know how first the name California was used?

61. Which is the best ending for the following question?

He could hardly take up that job, _____?

- a) couldn't he?
- b) could he?
- c) did he?
- d) didn't he?

VIII Հնարել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:

Choose the right option.

62. _____ children get older, their questions get harder to answer.

- a) As
- b) Because of
- c) In order that
- d) However

63. _____ you already know Mary, you should go to meet her at the airport.

- a) Although
- b) Since
- c) When
- d) In spite

64. This job is badly paid, _____ I'm looking for another one.

- a) because
- b) so
- c) since
- d) as

65. I need to get to work early _____ I can finish the report before the meeting.

- a) despite
- b) so that
- c) when
- d) since

66. Mr. Robert is a notable chemist _____.

- a) in spite of being an efficient teacher
- b) because of an efficient teacher
- c) but also an efficient teacher
- d) as well as an efficient teacher

67. _____ its durability and economy, the best car to buy is a Mercedes Benz.

- a) Because of
- b) In spite of
- c) As if
- d) So that

68. He refused to give up work, _____ he had won a million pounds.

- a) despite
- b) however
- c) even though
- d) as though

69. She wonders _____ her father looks like now, after so many years away.

a) how

b) whose

c) that

d) what

IX Տեքստում բաց են թողնված նախադասություններ: Լրացնել տեքստը՝ տեղադրելով համապատասխան նախադասությունը:

Fit the missing sentences into the numbered gaps of the following text.

Sigmund Freud was an Austrian doctor. 70_____. It is the study and treatment of the brain and the nervous system. In 1885, just before he got married, he obtained a grant to go to Paris. 71_____.

Charcot worked with men and women who suffered from hysteria. At first sight they appear to be blind, or are paralysed in a part of their body, or cannot stop coughing, or have some other physical symptom. 72_____.

Under hypnosis he could get them to walk or see. From this demonstration Freud realised the power that the mind could have over the body, and he came back from Paris determined to make a name for himself in this new field of study.

Gradually more and more patients came to see Freud, and with each patient he tried to learn something new about his work. He also tried to analyse himself. He realized that some of the ideas that affect people are unconscious. 73_____. Freud said that this means that people may do things without knowing the real reason why they are doing it.

He also showed that the unconscious is full of memories and ideas from early childhood. These ideas are things we do not want to think about, or they are forbidden. 74_____.

70.

- a) While he was still at university he decided to specialize in neurology.
- b) He became a famous doctor when he was still very young.
- c) He was born in 1859 in Vienna and lived there all his life.
- d) He is the author of a number of famous books.

71.

- a) There he met Jean Martin Charcot and worked with him, staying there forever.
- b) There he wanted to see the famous neurologist Jean Martin Charcot.
- c) He liked the city so much that he stayed there for the rest of his life.
- d) He quit medicine and led a happy and carefree life.

72.

- a) And Charcot cured them with various pills and tablets and they began to see.
- b) And Charcot concluded that they were incurable and stopped curing them.
- c) So Charcot operated on them, and soon they were all completely healthy.
- d) But Charcot used hypnosis to show that the real problem was a mental one.

73.

- a) People think carefully before they do something.
- b) People never understand what they are saying or doing.
- c) We never know the real reason why we act this or that way.
- d) We do not know about them even though they are in our own minds.

74.

- a) People often recall them with pleasure.
- b) So they are 'repressed' and made unconscious.
- c) So people always hate to remember their childhood.
- d) That is why we often discuss these ideas with our friends.

X Հնարել ավելորդ բառը:

Choose the odd word.

75. We'd have been playing tennis for about half an hour when it started to rain very heavily.

- a) have b) for c) about d) an

76. It's impossible to attend to a task properly if though you are worried about something else.

- a) to b) if c) though d) about

77. There it was no point in promising to help if you don't like getting your hands dirty.

- a) it b) in c) to d) getting

78. Martin Adams, the director of the corporation, was used to be a Hollywood actor.

- a) of b) was c) used d) a

79. We went for swimming and sunbathing on the island every day.

- a) for b) sunbathing c) on d) the

80. He could be not name even one of the most important figures of the 17th century.

- a) be b) one c) most d) of